

## No-Not

18  
lesson  
eighteenEighteenth (18th)  
Lesson

LOOK AT THE FOLLOWING EXAMPLES:



- a) There are no books on the table.  
There are not any books on the table.



- b) This lesson is no problem.  
This lesson is not a problem.



- c) I see hardly no difference between those cars.  
There is not much difference between those cars.

COMPLETE THE SENTENCE WITH NO OR NOT:



- 1- I understand the first part, but \_\_\_\_\_ the last one.
- 2- \_\_\_\_\_, I am \_\_\_\_\_ in the classroom now.
- 3- There are \_\_\_\_\_ any children at the park.
4. The short lady, \_\_\_\_\_ the tall one, is Mrs. Davis.
5. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ much time.
6. I often see Mr. Hardy, but \_\_\_\_\_ Mr. Dodder.
7. We see \_\_\_\_\_ many handsome men at this party.
8. There are \_\_\_\_\_ any students in the lab.





## PART II

# ACTIVE AND PASSIVE VOICE

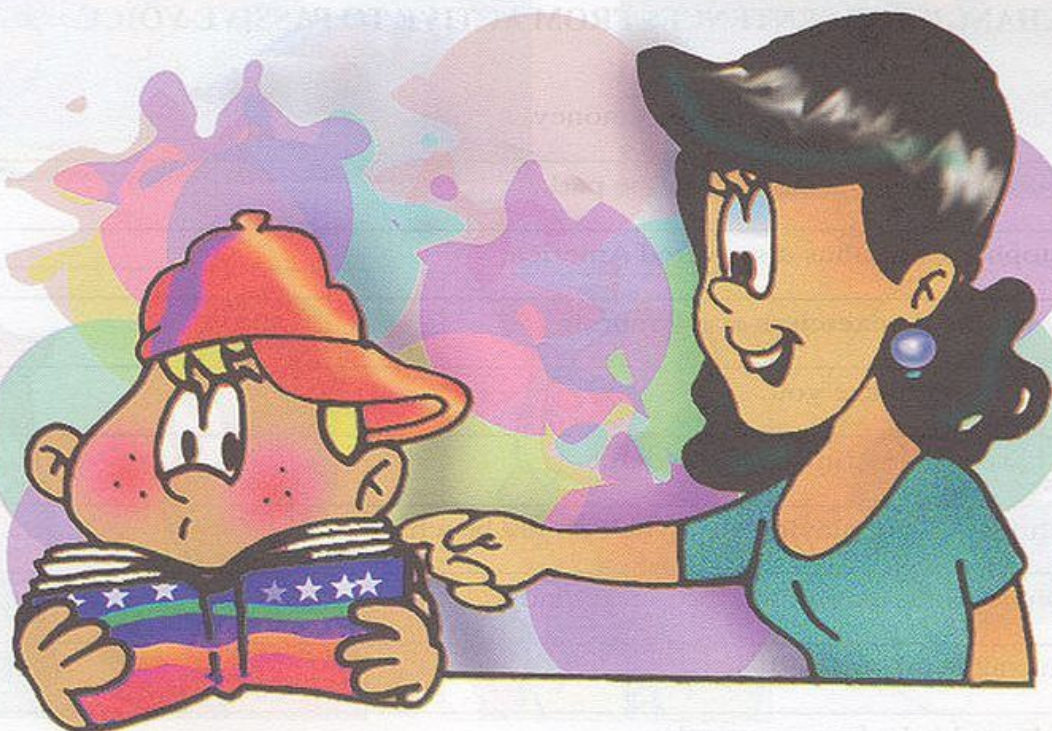


■ LISTEN:

## TENSE ACTIVE PASSIVE

SIMPLE PRESENT	The teacher helps me. The teacher helps him. The teacher helps us.	I am helped by the teacher. He is helped by the teacher. We are helped by the teacher.
PRESENT/PAST PROGRESIVE	The teacher is helping me. The teacher was helping us.	I am being helped by the teacher. We were being helped by the teacher.
SIMPLE PAST	The teacher helped us.	We were helped by the teacher.
PRESENT PERFECT	The teacher has helped me. The teacher has helped her.	I have been helped by the teacher. She has been helped by the teacher.
FUTURE	The teacher will help me. The teacher is going to help Tom.	I will be helped by the teacher. Tom is going to be helped by the teacher.

**Note:** All passive verbs are formed with be + past participle.





## PART III



### ■ CHANGE THE VERBS TO THE PASSIVE VOICE.

- |  |                                      |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Delilah sent the letters.               | The letters <u>were sent</u> by her. |
| 2. Miss Tyne writes the notes.             | The notes _____ by her.              |
| 3. The students have prepared the lesson.  | The lesson _____ by them.            |
| 4. Spanky is fixing the car.               | The car _____ by him.                |
| 5. We will speak English fluently soon.    | English _____ fluently by us.        |
| 6. Vanessa is going to fax the report.     | The report _____ by her.             |
| 7. I was teaching the class.               | The class _____ by me.               |
| 8. Mr. Applebee has delivered the package. | The package _____ by him.            |
| 9. Porky ate bacon.                        | The bacon _____ by him.              |
| 10. We drive our cars everyday.            | Our cars _____ by us every day.      |



## PART IV



### ■ CHANGE THE SENTENCES FROM ACTIVE TO PASSIVE VOICE.

- The cashier is going to receive the money.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- The police found a dead body in the park.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Christopher Columbus discovered America.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- Many people do exercises every morning.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- This idea will amaze you.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- They have already finished Book One.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- The children were playing volleyball on the beach.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- The physician is examining the elderly lady.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- My mistake embarrassed me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
- He cleans his bedroom everyday.  
\_\_\_\_\_

